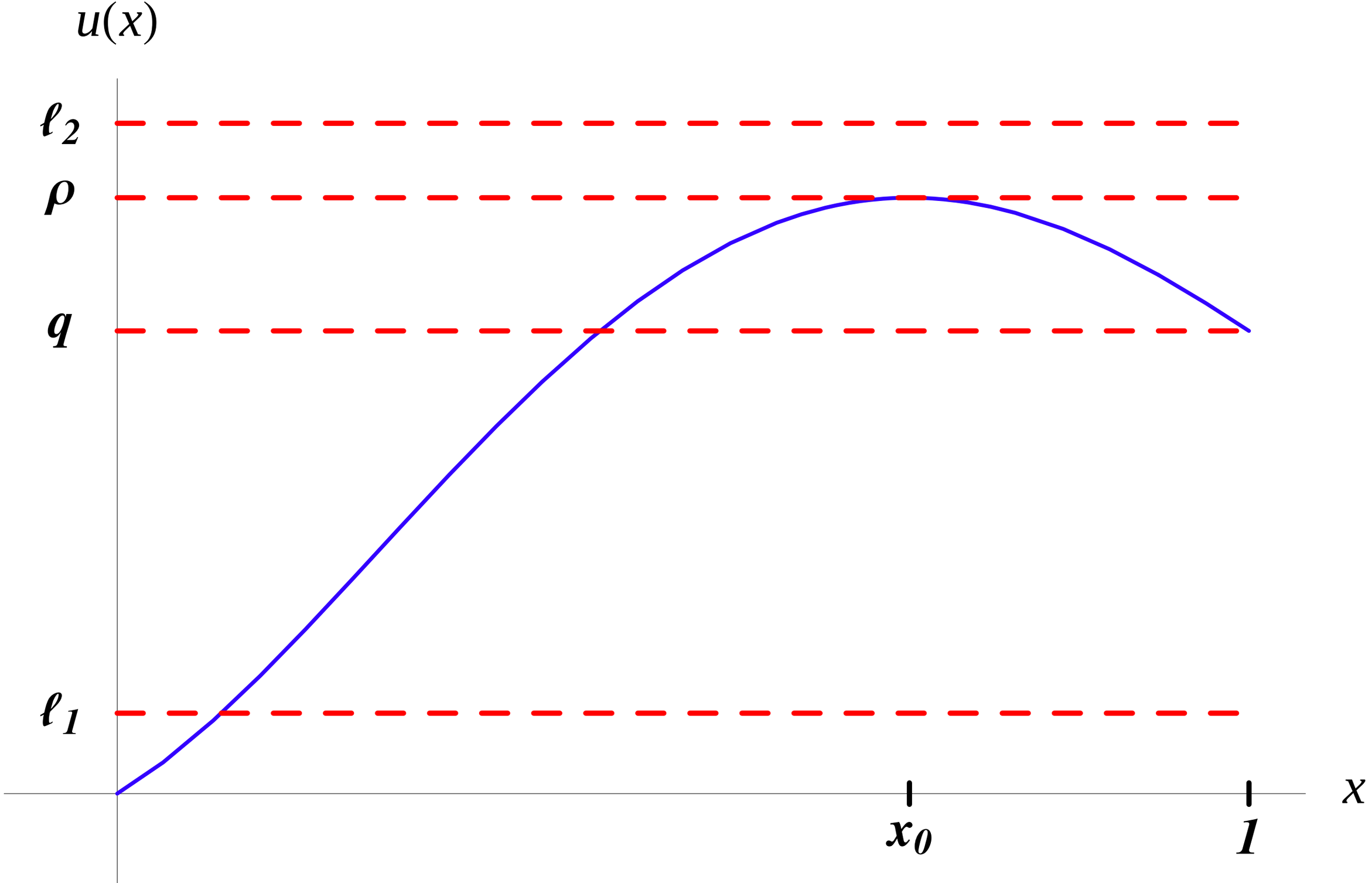
u(x)
ℓ2
ρ
q
ℓ1
x
x0
1