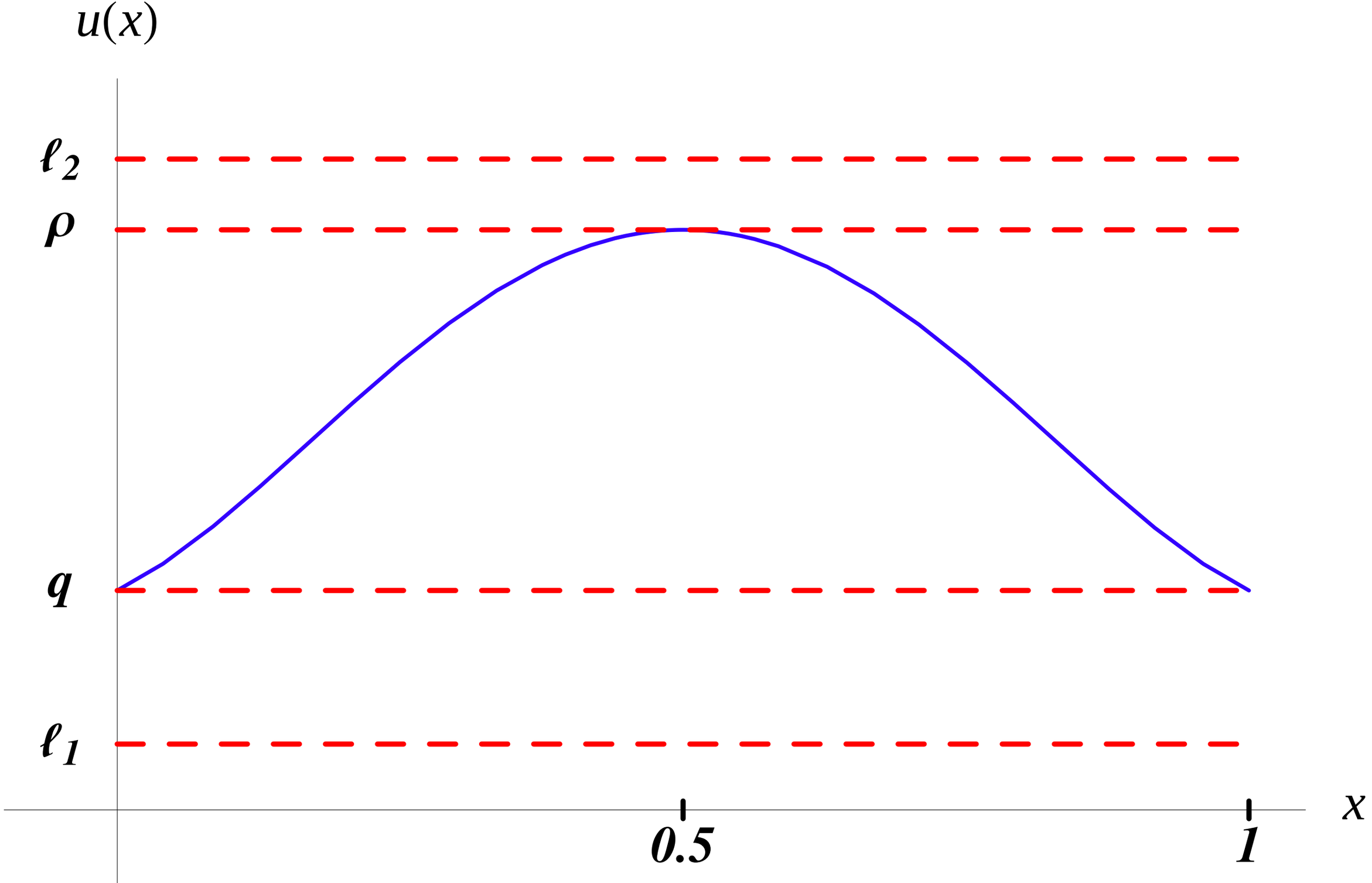
u(x)
ℓ2
ρ
q
ℓ1
0.5
1
x